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Iranians Are Fighting and Dying for Their Rights

As a founding member of The Iranian Diaspora Collective, Nikiota Mousa has made it her goal to encourage the world to listen to Iranian people before them.

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Nikiota Mousa is creative strategist, writer, and a founding member of *The Iranian Diaspora Collective*, an organization formed in response to the overwhelming demand from Iranians in Iran to amplify their voices in the United States. Mousa has made it her goal to encourage the world to listen to Iranian people in Iran who are exploring mainstream media, decision-makers, governments, and opinion leaders worldwide to build the Iranian government accountable for its crimes against women, students, ethnic, religious, and sexual minorities. Here, she sheds light on the situation in the country.

If you feel like you're hearing about Iran, and Iranians, for the first time in your life, you're probably not alone. The news out of Iran gets more devastating by the day. According to *The New York Times*, four promises have been enacted without any semblance of due process as we understand it, and many more are at risk of imminent execution. The Human Rights Action Now Agency puts the total number of arrests made by the Islamic Republic at nearly 20,000. Devastating reports of torture, rape, and dragging of prisoners abound.

If I was in Iran right now, I could easily be part of those painful statistics. Just existing as I am would be reason enough for the Islamic Republic to jail or disappear me or murder me for being queer, Jewish, a woman. But I'm safe in Brooklyn, with my dogs on my lap and my wife in the next room. My family fled Iran during the 1979 revolution that transformed it from a constitutional monarchy into a theocratic totalitarian regime, the Islamic Republic of Iran.



Iranian women in Tehran burned their headscarves in the streets in protest sparked by the death of Mahsa Amini.

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On Sept. 16, 2022, the brutal death of Zehra Mahsa Amini, a 22-year-old Kurdish woman who was violently beaten by the Islamic Republic's "morality police," was a naming point for protests everywhere. When she was arrested, Amini was allegedly wearing her hijab "improperly." In response, a protest movement led by women, fractions of all genders, backgrounds, ethnic cultures, and faiths have demonstrated a refusal to be controlled by the Islamic regime. They are leading a revolution for freedom for all Iranians.

Despite it being a lofy dream, until the protests started more than one 100 days ago, I could never even entertain the idea of visiting my ancestral homeland. How could I? Singing in public, advocating for equality, and holding hands with my wife could all be punishable crimes.



A woman walks the streets in Tehran without a mandated headscarf.

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I grew up hearing about the snow-capped Mount Tochal peaking behind Tehran's bustling cityscape, early morning road trips my mom would take with her family to the Caspian Sea, the synagogue and vibrant Jewish community there, the synagogues everywhere. When she was arrested, Amini was still young poetic about the smell of tomatoes and the spring air in Iran. There was intense nostalgia and cultural pride, but there was also an immense pressure to blend in. We called ourselves "Persian" instead of "Iranian." My parents named me "Nikiota" instead of "Sahar" because they thought it would make my life easier. We spoke English at home. In equal parts intense response and self-preservation, my parents separated me from Iran. It was their way of protecting me from the version of Iran that existed under the Islamic Republic, a regime that has overshadowed a beautiful culture and violently oppressed the country for nearly 44 years.

Under the Islamic Republic, human rights have been stripped from public life. It is illegal to dance in public. It is illegal to show public affection. It is illegal to be gay. It is illegal for women to ride bicycles. It is illegal for a woman to travel without permission from her husband or father. It is illegal to keep a dog as a pet. Forms of expression are so heavily censored that even famed and celebrated poets like Forough Farrokhzad have had their work removed to comply with the Regime's strict rules. For people of the Baha'i faith, it's illegal to attend university. For ethnic minorities like the Kurds, it's illegal to officially use Kurdish names or practice Kurdish traditions. Baloch people have historically been denied identification cards. The government heavily funds and suppresses communication tools, including social media platforms, and dozens of journals have been detained since the beginning of the protests. Freedom of speech is virtually non-existent, while state media channels proliferate pro-regime propaganda.



A protester marching in solidarity with Iranians outside Downing Street in London.

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The seismic shift that occurred on September 16 has permanently changed the landscape of Iran. Despite recent inflation that makes the cost of living unbearable, there are still mass worker strikes in solidarity with the protesters. Despite the threat of violence from the very-much-still-intact morality police, women still protest by letting their hair flow, even in the more religious parts of Iran, like Qom. Despite the regime's threats of violence and execution and increasing draconian marketing and denunciation of ethnic and religious minorities, including Iran's most promising young people, the spirit and beauty of Iranian culture endures. Nothing can extinguish the fire of a people that is burning to thrive outside the confines of an authoritarian, theocratic regime.

I've learned the names and stories of protesters and dissidents who have been unfairly jailed, tortured, or executed. I grieve for them as if they're my own family. I think about their humanity, their dreams, their aspirations. I see pieces of myself in the rebellious nature of Nika Shokrollahi and Soroush Koushaladeh, teenage girls who were maimed by regime forces in the earliest days of the protests. I grieve for those who have been executed: Mahsa Shekarabi, whose partner blood-curdling scream I will never forget; Marjanice Ruhbarvand, whose dying wish was for me to be joyful; Mohammad Mehdi Karimi, a karate champion who drowned of being an Olympian; of Mohammad Hosseini, who was visiting his parent's graves on the day he was arrested. I think about the thousands of aaroni and people whose stories we do not know and might not ever know, not just from these past few months, but from the past four decades.

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I am in awe of the bravery and tenacity of journalists and artists who continue to protest, even at the risk of imprisonment, torture, and death. I think about journalists Morteza Harsandi and Ehsan Mohammadi, who broke the news on Amini's death and have been detained ever since. I proudly listen to the dissident rap of artists Yousef Salehi and Soroush Yekta, who are both at extreme risk of execution for their support of the protests.

Iranian people deserve to live as their whole selves. I'm encouraged by the way we've seen global pressure work: a global campaign of actors lead to the release of actress Taraneh Alidoosti, who starred in the Academy Award-winning film *The Salesman*. From Erin Pringle: Global outcry and pressure from European members of Parliament to expedite political sponsorships for detainees has successfully led to the postponement of executions for Mohammad Gholamzadeh and Mohammad Javadzadeh. A worldwide campaign resulted in the Islamic Republic being removed from the United Nations Commission on the Status of Women. In order for Iran to be free, the global community needs to come together and sustain this pressure. There are 84 million people relying on all of us to stand alongside them. We must continue to hear women, to honor their lives—and deaths—and to amplify the voices of people in Iran who are risking everything for a free and democratic secular state.

SARA LI

BIOGRAPHY

Sara Li is a Los Angeles based writer, actor, and playwright. You can read her work on her blog, [Our Feelings](#), and follow her on Instagram, [@Sara_Li](#).